### Vishay Foil Resistors



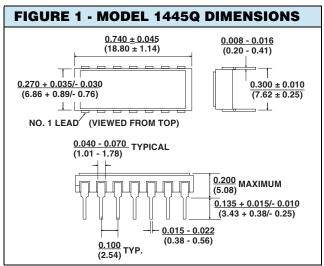
# Bulk Metal<sup>®</sup> Foil Technology 1445Q-14 Pin and 1446Q-16 Pin DIP Packages

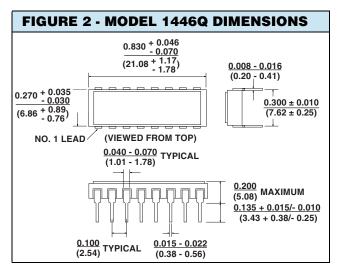


Product may not be to scale

Vishay Models 1445Q and 1446Q networks are qualified to MIL-PRF-83401, Characteristic C, Schematic A. Actual performance exceeds all the requirements of MIL-PRF-83401 characteristics "C".

Model 1445Q contains 7 resistors and 1446Q contains 8 resistors. Qualified resistance range is 100  $\Omega$  through 10 k $\Omega$ . Other values are available non-QPL. Power rating is 0.1 Watt.





#### **FEATURES**

 Hermetically Sealed for maximum environmental protection - 100 % leak protection

Gross Leak: No bubbles
Fine Leak: < 5 x 10<sup>-7</sup> cc/sec
(MIL-STD-220, Method 112, Test C, Procedure 111A)

- Tested per MIL-PRF-83401
- Ceramic Package: 94 % Alumina (Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>)
- · Lid: Gold plated Kovar
- Solder: Tin/Gold
- Leads: Alloy 42 (Iron Nickel) with 100 μ Inches gold plating (MIL-STD-1276, Type G-21-A)
- · Gold ball wire bonding
- Foil Chips V15X5

#### ADDITIONAL TESTING TO MIL SPEC

Group A testing to MIL-PRF-83401 imposes the following:

- 1. Thermal shock 100 %
  - 5X from 65 to + 125 °C
- 2. Power conditioning 100 %
  - 2. 1 100 hours at 25 °C, full power
  - 2. 2  $\Delta R$  and  $\Delta R$ atio calculation
- 3. Visual and Mechanical after the above tests (sample plan)
  - 3. 1 Conformity to physical size
  - 3. 2 Workmanship
  - 3. 3 Damage due to the above tests
- 4. 10 % PDA or one piece whichever is greater
- 5. Solderability (sample plan)

Group B sample testing to MIL-PRF-83401 imposes the following:

- 1. Temperature Coefficient of Resistance (sample plan)
- 2. Resistance to solvents (sample plan)

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| IABLE 1 - ICK CHARACTERISTIC   |   |   |  |  |  |  |
|--|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| Qualification to Characteristic "C" allows Vishay to supply to the following characteristics <sup>1)</sup> . |   |   |  |  |  |  |
| TCR<br>ABSOLUTE  | TCR<br>TRACK  | SEAL  |  |  |  |  |
| ± 50   | ± 5   | Hermetic  |  |  |  |  |
| ± 50   | ± 5   | Non-Hermetic  |  |  |  |  |
| ± 50   | N.A.  | Non-Hermetic  |  |  |  |  |
|  | acteristic "C" all ics1).  TCR ABSOLUTE  ± 50  ± 50 | acteristic "C" allows Vishay ics <sup>1)</sup> .    TCR |  |  |  |  |

TABLE 4 TOD OUADAOTEDICTIO

### M NOTE:

Κ

1. For characteristics H, K and M the "C" power rating must be acceptable.

N.A.

N.A.

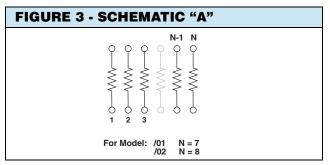
± 100

± 300

### **TABLE 2 - RESISTANCE VALUE**

A four digit designator in which the first three digits are significant figures and the fourth digit indicates the number of zeros to follow.

Example: 1002 = 10K



| TABLE 3 - MIL-PRF-8340                           | 01 PERF             | ORMANO     | E SPEC    | IFICATIO   | NS         |            |            |            |
|--|---------------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| TEST OR CONDITION                                | MIL-PRF-83401       |            |           |            |            |            |            |            |
| ILST ON CONDITION                                |                     | Υ          | R         | С          | V          | Н          | K          | M          |
| Resistance Temp Characteristic                   | ppm/°C              | ± 5        | ± 25      | ± 50       | ± 50       | ± 50       | ± 100      | ± 300      |
| Tracking To Reference Element (- 55 to + 125 °C) | ppm/°C              | ± 5        | ± 5       | ± 5        | ± 5        | NA         | NA         | NA         |
| Max Ambient Temp at Rated Watta                  | age                 | + 70 °C    |           |            |            |            |            |            |
| Max Ambient Temp at Zero Power                   |                     | + 125 °C   |           |            |            |            |            |            |
| Thermal Shock and Power Conditioning             |                     | ± 0.02 %   | ± 0.08 %  | ± 0.25 %   | ± 0.25 %   | ± 0.50 %   | ± 0.70 %   | ± 0.70 %   |
|  | J                   | ± 0.01 %   | ± 0.04 %  | ± 0.03 %   | ± 0.03 %   | NA         | NA         | NA         |
| Low Temperature Operation                        | ΔR                  | ± 0.02 %   | ± 0.03 %  | ± 0.10 %   | ± 0.10 %   | ± 0.10 %   | ± 0.25 %   | ± 0.50 %   |
| •  | ∆Ratio              | ± 0.02 %   | ± 0.02 %  | ± 0.02 %   | ± 0.02 %   | NA         | NA         | NA         |
| Short Time Overload                              | ΔR                  | ± 0.02 %   | ± 0.03 %  | ± 0.10 %   | ± 0.10 %   | ± 0.10 %   | ± 0.25 %   | ± 0.50 %   |
|  | ∆Ratio              | ± 0.01 %   | ± 0.02 %  | ± 0.02 %   | ± 0.02 %   | NA         | NA         | NA         |
| Terminal Strength                                | $\Delta \mathbf{R}$ | ± 0.01 %   | ± 0.03 %  | ± 0.10 %   | ± 0.10 %   | ± 0.25 %   | ± 0.25 %   | ± 0.25 %   |
|  | ∆Ratio              | ± 0.01 %   | ± 0.02 %  | ± 0.03 %   | ± 0.03 %   | NA         | NA         | NA         |
| Resistance to Soldering Heat                     | $\Delta \mathbf{R}$ | ± 0.01 %   | ± 0.05 %  | ± 0.10 %   | ± 0.10 %   | ± 0.10 %   | ± 0.25 %   | ± 0.25 %   |
|  | ∆Ratio              | ± 0.01 %   | ± 0.02 %  | ± 0.02 %   | ± 0.02 %   | NA         | NA         | NA         |
| Moisture Resistance                              | $\Delta \mathbf{R}$ | ± 0.02 %   | ± 0.05 %  | ± 0.20 %   | ± 0.20 %   | ± 0.40 %   | ± 0.50 %   | ± 0.50 %   |
|  | ∆Ratio              | ± 0.01 %   | ± 0.02 %  | ± 0.02 %   | ± 0.02 %   | NA         | NA         | NA         |
| Shock (Specified Pulse)                          | $\Delta \mathbf{R}$ | ± 0.02 %   | ± 0.03 %  | ± 0.25 %   | ± 0.25 %   | ± 0.25 %   | ± 0.25 %   | ± 0.25 %   |
|  | ∆Ratio              | ± 0.02 %   | ± 0.02 %  | ± 0.03 %   | ± 0.03 %   | NA         | NA         | NA         |
| Vibration, High Frequency                        | $\Delta \mathbf{R}$ | ± 0.02 %   | ± 0.03 %  | ± 0.25 %   | ± 0.25 %   | ± 0.25 %   | ± 0.25 %   | ± 0.25 %   |
|  | ∆Ratio              | ± 0.02 %   | ± 0.02 %  | ± 0.03 %   | ± 0.03 %   | NA         | NA         | NA         |
| Load Life  | $\Delta \mathbf{R}$ | ± 0.05 %   | ± 0.1 %   | ± 0.10 %   | ± 0.10 %   | ± 0.50 %   | ± 0.50 %   | ± 2.00 %   |
| (+ 70 °C, Full Power, 1000 hours)                | ∆Ratio              | ± 0.025 %  | ± 0.03 %  | ± 0.03 %   | ± 0.03 %   | NA         | NA         | NA         |
| + 25 °C Power Rating                             | Δ <b>R</b>          | ± 0.05 %   | ± 0.1 %   | ± 0.10 %   | ± 0.10 %   | ± 0.50 %   | ± 0.50 %   | ± 2.00 %   |
| (1000 hrs.)                                      | ∆Ratio              | ± 0.025 %  | ± 0.03 %  | ± 0.03 %   | ± 0.03 %   | NA         | NA         | NA         |
| High Temperature Exposure                        | $\Delta \mathbf{R}$ | ± 0.02 %   | ± 0.05 %  | ± 0.10 %   | ± 0.10 %   | ± 0.20 %   | ± 0.50 %   | ± 1.00 %   |
| (+ 125 °C, 100 hours)                            | ∆Ratio              | ± 0.01 %   | ± 0.02 %  | ± 0.03 %   | ± 0.03 %   | NA         | NA         | NA         |
| Low Temperature Storage                          | $\Delta R$          | ± 0.01 %   | ± 0.03 %  | ± 0.10 %   | ± 0.10 %   | ± 0.10 %   | ± 0.25 %   | ± 0.50 %   |
|  | ∆Ratio              | ± 0.01 %   | ± 0.02 %  | ± 0.02 %   | ± 0.02 %   | NA         | NA         | NA         |
| Insulation Resistance                            |                     |            |           |            |            |            |            |            |
| Resistance Tolerance and,                        |                     | ± 0.005(V) | ± 0.05(A) | ± 0.1 %(B) | ± 0.1 %(B) | ± 0.1 %(B) | ± 0.5 %(D) | ± 1.0 %(F) |
| when applicable,                                 |                     | ± 0.01(T)  | ± 0.1(B)  | ± 0.5 %(D) | ± 0.5 %(D) | ± 0.5 %(D) | ± 1.0 %(F) | ± 2.0 %(G) |
| Resistance Ratio Accuracy                        |                     | ± 0.05(A)  | ± 0.5(D)  | ± 1.0 %(F) | ± 1.0 %(F) | ± 1.0 %(F) | ± 2.0 %(G) | ± 5.0 %(J) |
|  |                     | ± 0.1(B)   |           |            |            |            |            |            |
|  |                     | ± 0.5(D)   |           |            |            |            |            |            |
|  |                     | ± 1.0(F)   |           |            |            |            |            |            |

Non-Hermetic

Non-Hermetic

#### NOTE:

1.  $\Delta R$ 's are not cumulative. For purposes of determining reliability calculations, consider the characteristics shown as figures of merit and allow no more than  $\pm$  0.05 %  $\Delta R$  lifetime. Allow proportionately less if the severity of anticipated environmental stress is small compared to the tests as defined in MIL-PRF-83401.

## Vishay Foil Resistors



| TABLE 4 - ORDERING INFORMATION - VISHAY QUALIFIED M83401 SERIES (MIL-PRF-83401) NETWORKS |  |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| M83401   | 01   | С   | 1002  | В   | Α  |  |  |  |
| MILITARY<br>SPECIFICATION  | SLASH<br>SHEET   | TCR<br>CHARACTERISTIC                                       | RESISTANCE<br>VALUE   | RESISTANCE<br>TOLERANCE   | SCHEMATIC <sup>2)</sup>                                    |  |  |  |
| MIL-PRF-83401  | Vishay is qualified to<br>the following slash<br>sheets:<br>/01 14 pin DIP, Vishay<br>P/N 1445Q<br>/02 16 pin DIP, Vishay<br>P/N 1446Q | Vishay is qualified to<br>Characteristic C<br>(see Table 1) | Vishay is qualified from 100 $\Omega$ through 10 k $\Omega$ (see Table 2) | Vishay is qualified to the following tolerances: $B = 0.1 \%$ $D = 0.5 \%^{1)}$ $F = 1.0 \%^{1)}$ $G = 2.0 \%$ $J = 5.0 \%$ | Vishay is qualified to<br>schematic "A".<br>(see Figure 3) |  |  |  |

#### NOTE:

1. For standard values by tolerance see Table III of MIL-PRF-83401.

All values are considered standard when the specified tolerance is tighter than 0.10 %.

2. What to do if QPL is required and no schematic is available:

Schematic "X" - Additional special schematics may be identified as "X"

schematic and described fully in the detailed specifications.

DSCC Drawings - Anyone can request DSCC Drawings if the part is to be used

on a military contract. Submit either a catalog sheet or SCD

to DSCC or call Vishay for more information.

3. Hot solder dip leads are available upon request.

#### Example:

14 Pin, 7 Resistor, 10K000, 0.1 % Tolerance

Military Specification: M83401

Slash Sheet: 01 TCR Characteristic: C Resistance Value: 1002 Resistance Tolerance: B

Schematic: A

16 Pin, 8 Resistor, 100R00, 0.1 % Tolerance

Military Specification: M83401

Slash Sheet: 02 TCR Characteristic: C Resistance Value: 1000 Resistance Tolerance: F

Schematic: A

For any questions, contact: <u>foil@vishaypg.com</u>

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Vishay Precision Group

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